

## NOTES AND REFERENCES

1. Richard William Schwarz, "John Harvey Kellogg: American Health Reformer," Ph.D. dissertation, University of Michigan, 1964; R. W. Schwarz, *Lightbearers to the Remnant* (Mountain View, Calif.: Pacific Press Publishing Association, 1979); Richard W. Schwarz, *John Harvey Kellogg, M.D.* (Nashville, Tenn.: Southern Publishing Association, 1970); Richard W. Schwarz, "The Kellogg Schism," *SPECTRUM*, vol. 4, no. 4 (Autumn 1972), pp. 19-35. See also Bert Haloviak, "Pioneers, Pantheists, and Progressives: A. F. Ballenger and the Divergent Paths to the Sanctuary," and "In the Shadow of the Daily," unpublished manuscripts.
2. Identifying omega has challenged more than one Adventist writer. For example, the pamphlet entitled "The Future of Loma Linda" (ca. 1962) identified omega as a conspiracy of medical persons who tried to move the medical school to Los Angeles. This plan, it was noted, "in contravention of Divine instruction, might be part of omega, developing once more through the medical branch of our work." Roger Coon's six-page article in *Ministry* (April 1980), with a viewpoint similar to Walton's, packs in more information and scholarship than the latter, while avoiding emotionalism.
3. See Schwarz, *Lightbearers*, chapter 16 on the grim nineties and issues little related to Kellogg, if at all. Financial, organizational, and doctrinal issues involved the leadership in divisive battles in which Mrs. White's efforts at redirection of thinking on justification bore disappointingly little fruit at the time.
4. Schwarz, *Lightbearers*, p. 286; Schwarz, dissertation, pp. 365, 369-373.
5. Schwarz, dissertation, p. 362.
6. Schwarz, *SPECTRUM*, p. 34.
7. Probably Ms. 76 of 1903, according to Schwarz, *SPECTRUM*, p. 35.
8. Schwarz, dissertation, pp. 372-374; *SPECTRUM*, p. 35. Walton quotes Mrs. White as "suggesting" one hundred to be the ideal number of patients for hospitals (p. 20), but he does not say whether that limitation is operative for Adventist hospitals today.
9. Haloviak, "In the Shadow of the Daily," pp. 13-15.

## In Memoriam

**B**enjamin McAdoo, Jr., a member of *SPECTRUM*'s advisory board and faithful financial supporter of the magazine since the middle seventies, died on June 18, 1981. Born on October 29, 1920, he received his education at the University of Southern California and the University of Washington, from which he received a degree in architecture in 1946. Deeply involved in the pursuit of justice and the cause of human rights, he was widely traveled in Africa, a continent with whose fate he strongly identified. Under appointment of the U.S. State Department, he served as advisor to the Jamaican govern-

ment. He was a member of the Green Lake Seventh-day Adventist Church in Seattle.

**B**etty Stirling was one of the most prominent Adventist educators of her time. She served as chairman of the sociology department at Loma Linda University, as director of institutional research for the Board of Higher Education, and as provost of the University of Baltimore. A reader and writer for *SPECTRUM* from its earliest days, she served the journal as a consulting editor until her death. She died at her home in Baltimore, Maryland on November 12, 1981, at 58.